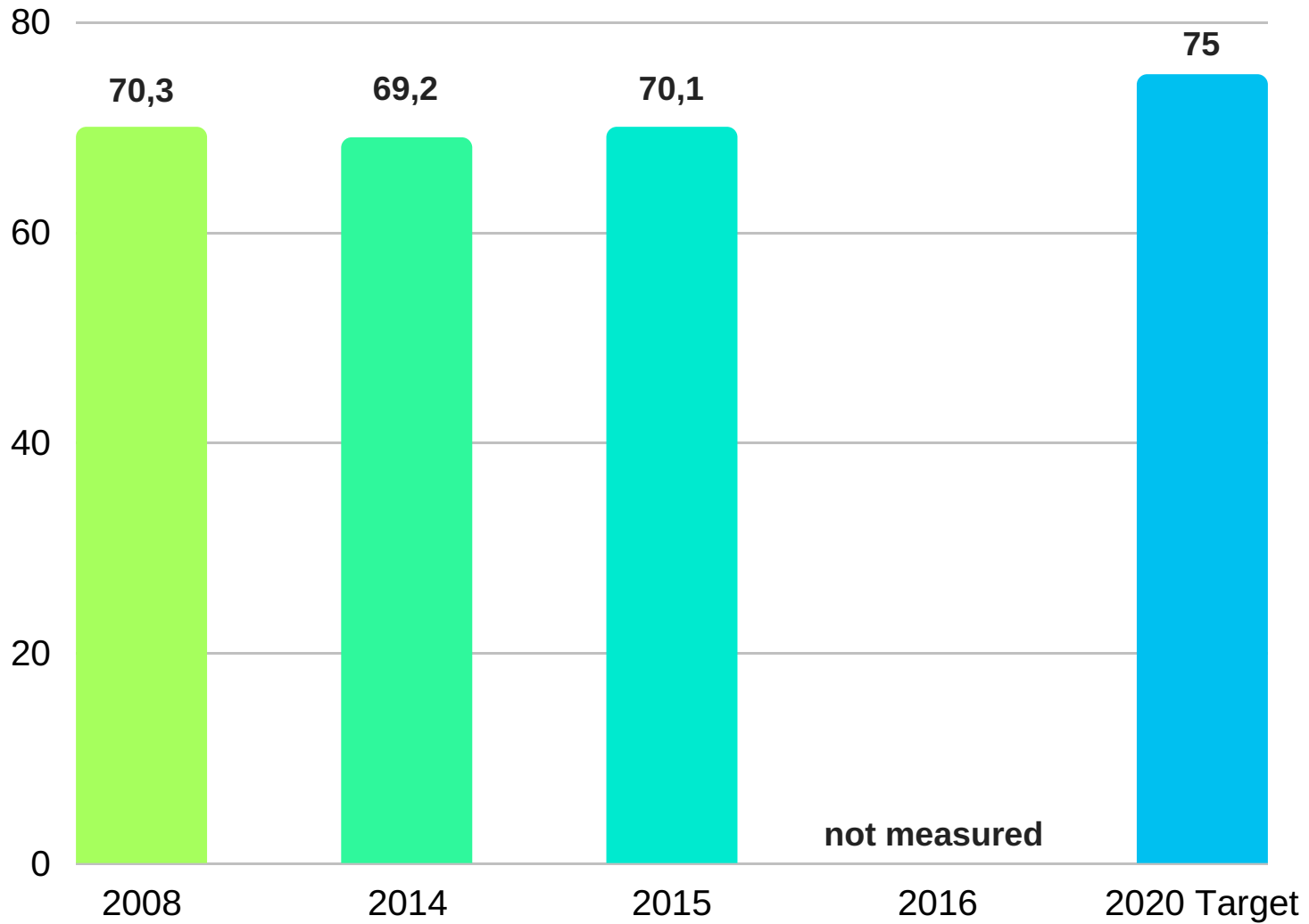
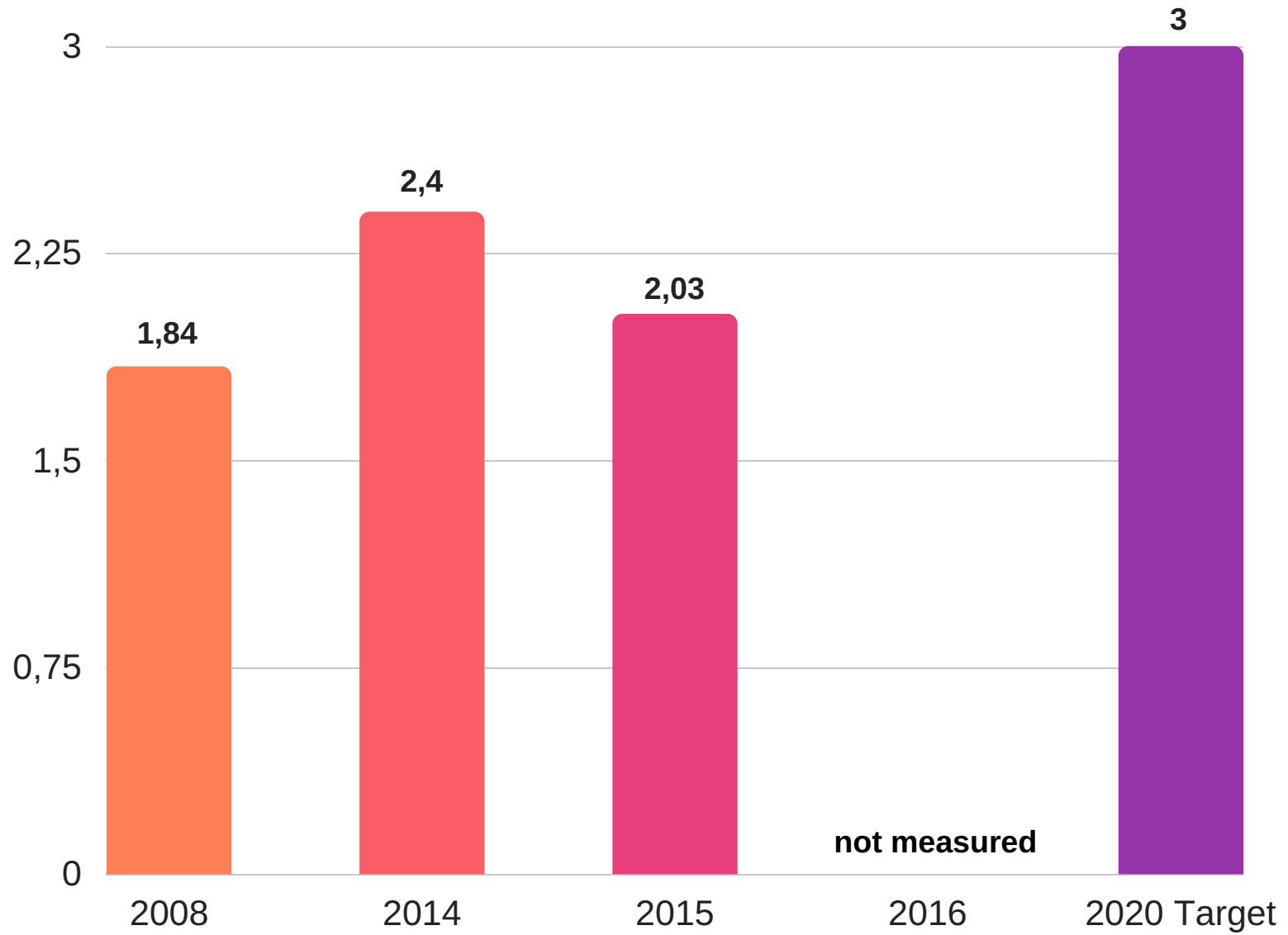


# EMPLOYMENT



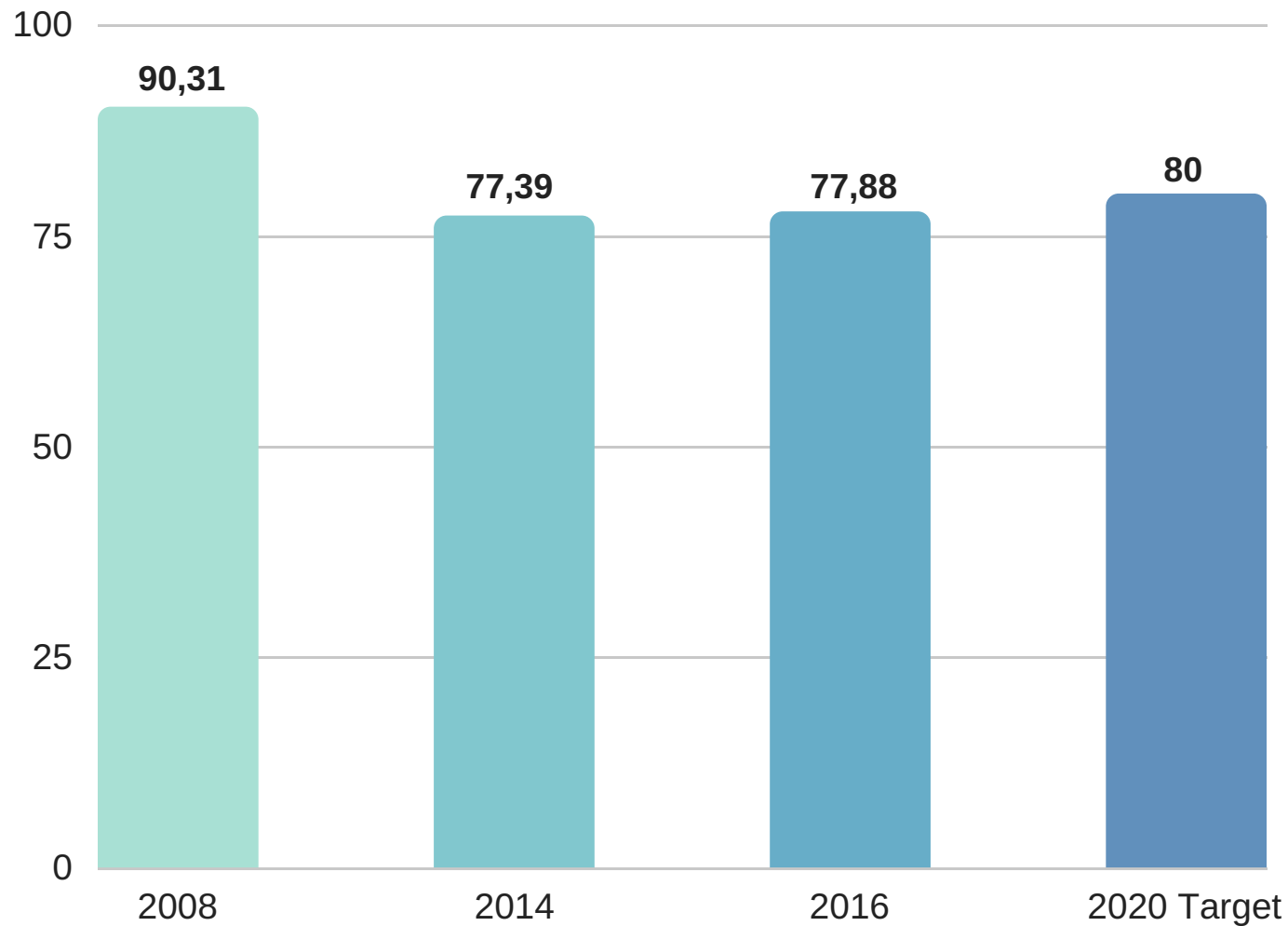
**Employment rate**  
**(% of the population aged 20-64)**

# R & D



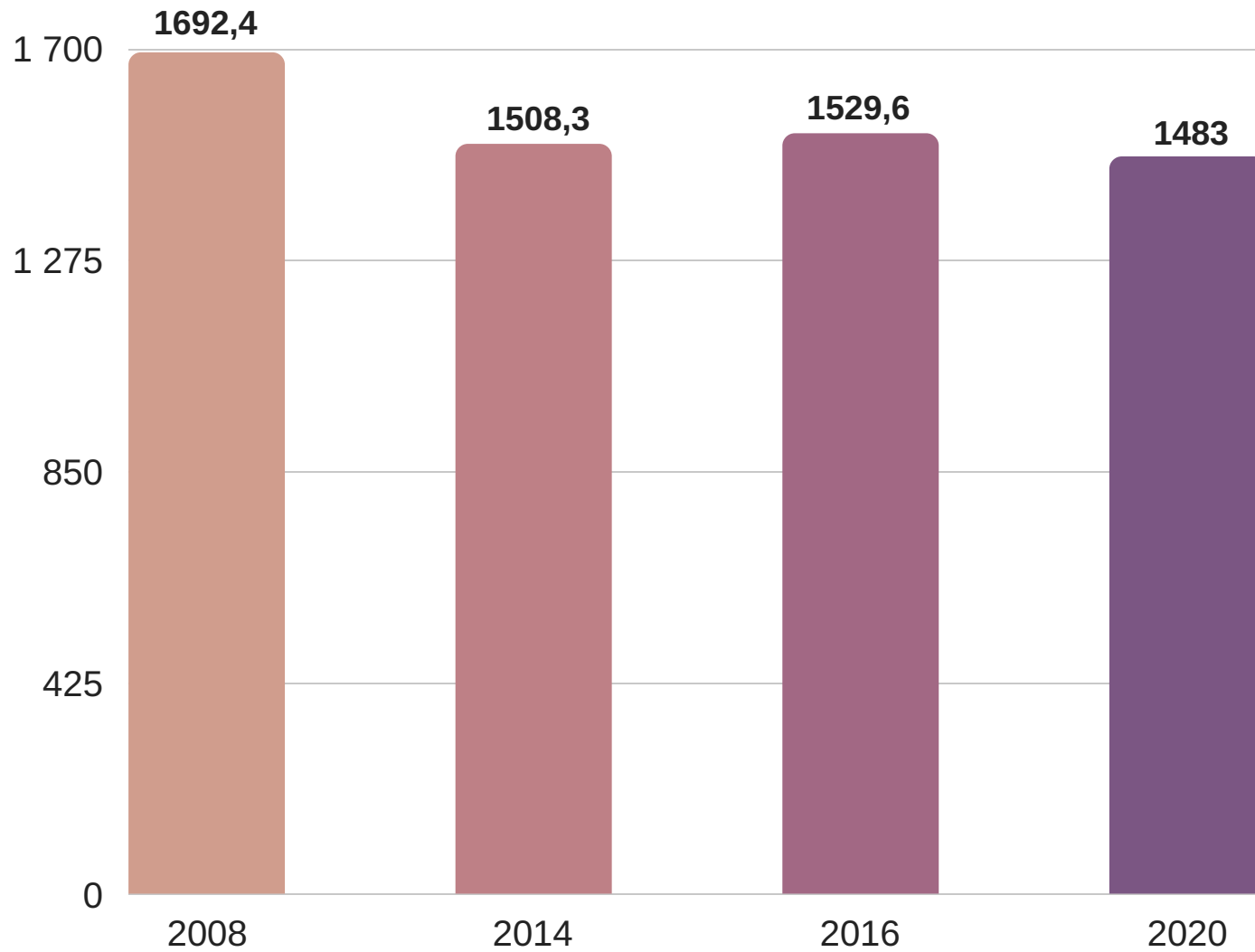
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)

# CLIMAT CHANGE & ENERGY



**Greenhouse gas emissions  
(index 1990=100)**

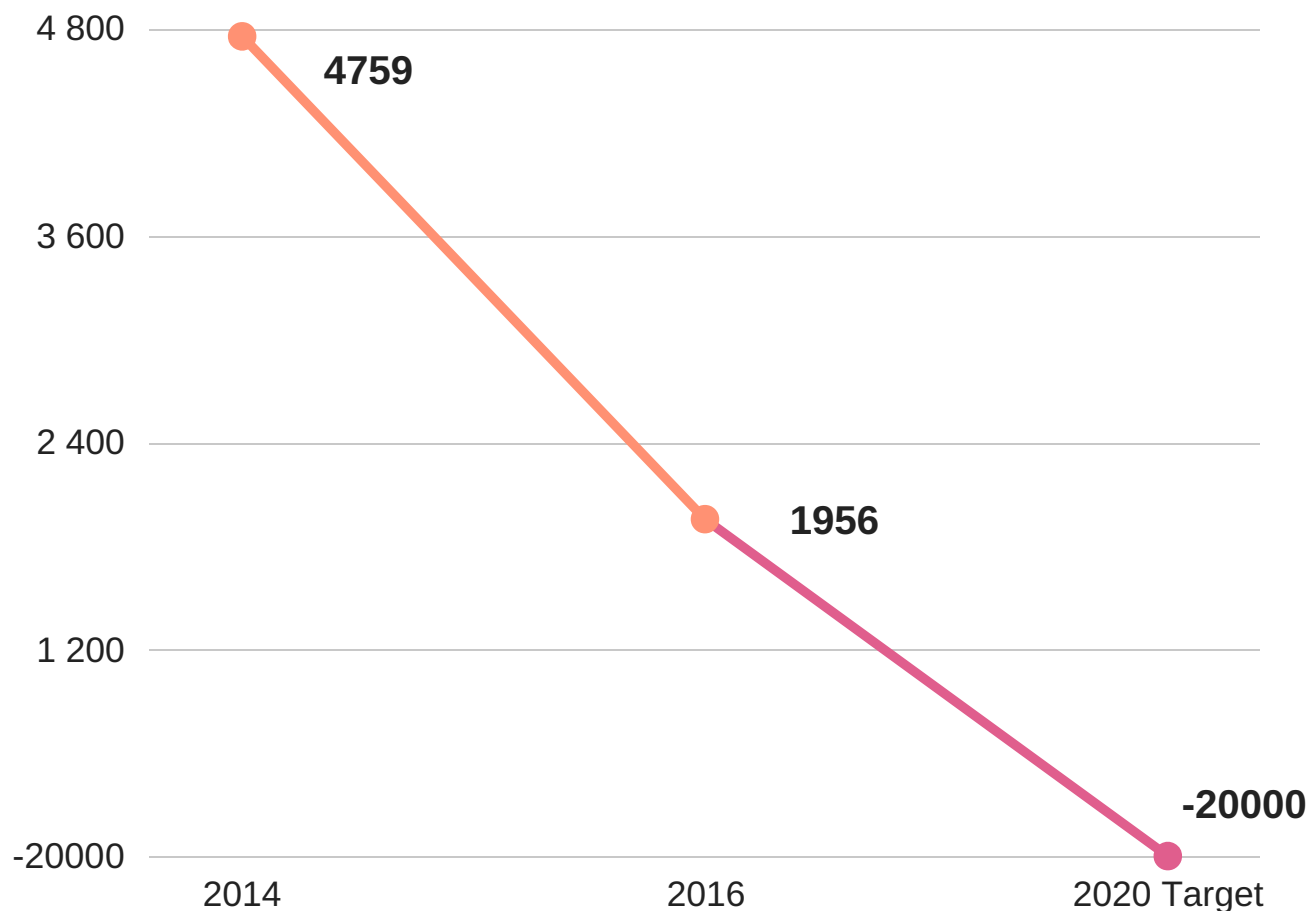
\* Total emissions, including international aviation, but excluding emissions from land use, land use change and forestry.



**Primary energy consumption  
(Million tonnes of oil equivalent)**



## People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (Cumulative difference in thousands)



\*\* People at risk of poverty or social exclusion are in at least one of the following three conditions: at-risk-of-poverty after social transfers (income poverty), severely materially deprived or living in a household with very low work intensity. Persons are only counted once even if they are present in several sub-indicators. The overall EU target is to lift at least 20 million people out of risk of poverty or social exclusion by 2020 with 2008 as a baseline year. All data refer to EU27.

